## Reduced Syllabus : Class XI : Physics : 70 Marks: 2020-2021

#### Unit I: Physical World and Measurement

## Chapter-2: Units and Measurements

Need for measurement : Units of measurement, systems of units, SI units, fundamental and derived units. Length, mass and time measurements; accuracy and precision of measuring instruments; errors in measurement, significant figures.

Dimensions of physical quantities, dimensional analysis and its applications.

#### **Unit III : Kinematics**

#### Chapter-3: Motion in a Straight Line

Elementary concepts of differentiation and integration for describing motion, uniform and non-uniform motion, average speed and instantaneous velocity, uniformly accelerated motion, velocity-time and position-time graphs. Relations for uniformly accelerated motion (graphical treatment).

#### Unit-4 : Motion in a Plane

Scalar and vector quantities, position and displacement vectors, general vectors and their notations, equality of vectors, multiplication of vectors by a real number, addition and subtraction of vectors, relative velocity, unit vector, resolution of a vector in a plane, rectangular components, Scalar and vector product of vectors.

Motion in a plane, cases of uniform velocity and uniform acceleration- projectile motion, uniform circular motion.

## **Unit-III : Law of Motion**

## Chapter- 5: Laws of Motion

Law of conservation of linear momentum and its applications.

Equilibrium of concurrent forces, static and kinetic friction, laws of friction, rolling friction, lubrication.

Dynamics of uniform circular motion: Centripetal force, examples of circular motion (vehicle on a level circular road, vehicle on a banked road).

## Unit-IV: Work, Energy and Power

#### Chapter-6: Work, Energy and Power

Work done by a constant force and variable force, kinetic energy, work energy theorem, power.

Notion of potential energy, potential energy of a spring, conservative forces, conservation of mechanical energy (kinetic and potential energies), non-conservative forces, motion in a vertical circle, elastic and inelastic collisions in one and two dimensions.

## Unit V: Motion of System of Particles and Rigid Body

## **Chapter-7 : System of Particles and Rotational Motion**

Centre of mass of a two-particle system, momentum conservation and centre of mass motion. Centre of mass of a rigid body, centre of mass of a uniform rod. Moment of a force, torque, angular momentum, law of conservation of angular momentum and its applications.

Equilibrium of rigid bodies, rigid body rotation and equations of rotational motion, comparison of linear and rotational motions.

Moment of inertia, radius of gyration, values of moments of inertia for simple geometrical objects (no derivation).

## **Unit-VI : Gravitation**

## **Chapter-8 : Gravitation**

Gravitational potential energy and gravitational potential, escape velocity, orbital velocity of a satellite, Geo-stationary satellites.

#### **Unit-VII : Properties of Bulk Matter**

#### **Chapter - 9 : Mechanical Properties of Solids**

Stress-strain relationship, Hooke's law, Young's modulus, bulk modulus.

#### **Chapter-10 : Mechanical Properties of Fluids**

Pressure due to a fluid column, Pascal's law and its applications (hydraulic lift and hydraulic brakes), effect of gravity on fluid pressure.

Viscosity, Stokes law, terminal velocity; streamline and turbulent flow, critical velocity, Bernoulli's theorem and its applications.

Surface energy and surface tension, angle of contact, excess of pressure across a curved surface, application of surface tension ideas to drops, bubbles and capillary rise.

#### **Chapter-11 : Thermal Properties of Matter**

Thermal expansion, thermal expansion of solids, liquids and gases, anomalous expansion of water, specific heat capacity, Cp, Cv-calorimetry, change of state -latent heat capacity.

Thermal conductivity, qualitative ideas of Blackbody radiation, Wein's displacement law, Stefan's law, Greenhouse effect.

#### **Unit VIII : Thermodynamics**

#### **Chapter-12 : Thermodynamics**

Thermal equilibrium and definiton of temperature (zeroth law of thermodynamics), heat, work and internal energy. First law of thermodynamics, isothermal and adiabatic processes. Second law of thermodynamics : reversible and irreversible processes.

#### Unit IX : Behaviour of Perfect Gases and Kinetic Theory of Gases

#### Chapter -13 : Kinetic Theory

Equatio of state of a perfect gas, work done in compressing a gas. Kinetic theory of gases-assumptions, concept of pressure. Kinetic interpretation of temperature. rms speed of gas molecules, degrees of freedo. law of equi-partition of enery (statement only) and application to specific heat capacities of gases. concept of mean free path, Avogadro number.

#### Unit-X : Oscillations and Waves

#### **Chapter-14 : Oscillations**

Periodic motion- time period, frequency, displacement as a funciton of time, periodic functiosn.

Simple harmonic motion (S.H.M) and its equation; phase, oscillations of a loaded spring-restoring force and force constant, energy in S.H.M Kinetic and potential energies, simple pendulum derivation of expression for its time period; free, forced and damped oscillations (qualitative ideas only), resonance.

#### Chapter-15: Waves

Wave motion : Transverse and longitudinal waves, speed of travelling wave, displacement relation for a progressive wave, principle of superposition of waves, reflection of waves, standing waves in strings and organ pipes.

#### PRALCTICAL

The Record, to be submitted by students, at the time of their Annual Examination, has to include : Record of at least 15 Experiments (with a minimum of 6 from each section), to be performed by the students.

One experiment	15
Viva	5
Record	5
Attendence	5

## **EVALUATION SCHEME**

## **SECTION-A**

## **Experiments**

- 1. To measure diameter of a small spherical/cylindrical body and to measure internal diameter and depth of a given beaker/calorimeter using vernier callipers and hence find its volume.
- 2. To measure diameter of a given wire and thickness of a given sheet using screw gauge.
- 3. To determine volume of an irregular lamina using screw gauge.
- 4. To determine radius of curvature of a given spherical surface with a spherometer.
- 5. To determine the mass of two different objects using a beam balance.
- 6. To find the weight of a given body using parallelogram law of vectors.
- 7. Using a simple pendulum, plot its L-T<sup>2</sup> graph and use it to find the effective length of second's pendulum.
- 8. To study variation of time period of a simple pendulum of a given length by taking bobs of same size but different masses and interpret the result.
- 9. To study the relationship between force of limiting friction and normal reaction and to find the co-efficient of friction between a block and a horizontal surface.
- 10. To find the downward force, along an inclined plane, acting on a roller due to gravitational pull of the earth and study its relationship with the angle of inclination  $\theta$  by plotting graph between force and sin  $\theta$ .

#### **SECTION-B**

#### Experiments

- 1. To determine youngs modulus of elasticity of the material of a given wire.
- 2. To find the force constant of a helical spring by plotting a graph between load and extension.
- 3. To study the variation in volume with pressure for a sample of air at constant temperature by plotting graphs between P and V, and between P and 1/V.
- 4. To determine the surface tension of water by capillary rise method.
- 5. To determine the coefficient of viscosity of a given viscous liquid by measuring terminal velocity of a given spherical body.
- 6. To study the relationship between the temperature of a hot body and time by plotting a cooling curve.
- 7. To determine specific heat capacity of a given solid by method of mixtures.
- 8. To study the relation between frequency and length of a given wire under constant tension using sonometer.
- 9. To study the relation between the length of a given wire and tension for constant frequency using sonometer.
- 10. To find the speed of sound in air at room temperature using a resonance tube by two resonance positioins.

# Marks Distribution : Physics : Class XI: 70 Marks : 2020-21

Annual Examination									
Unit	Topics & Chapter	marks	Unit wise marks	VSA 1mark	SA 2 marks	LA-I 3 marks	LA-II 5marks		
Unit-I	Physical world and measurement	23	4	1		1			
	Chap-1: Physical world								
	Chap-2: Units & Measurements								
Unit-II	Kinematics		12	4		1	1		
	Chap-3: Motion in a straight line								
	Chap-4: Motion in a plane								
Unit-III	Laws of Motion		7	2	1	1			
	Chap-5 : Laws of Motion								
Unit-IV -	Work, Energy & Power	17	5	1	2				
	Chap-6 : Work, Power & Energy								
Unit-V	Motion of system of particles & Rotational motion		7	2			1		
	Chap-7 : System of particles & Rotational Motion								
Unit-VI	Gravitation		5	1	1	1			
	Chap-8 : Gravitation								
Unit- VII	<b>Properties of Bulk Matter</b>	_	11	3		1	1		
	Chap-9: Mechanical properities								
	Chap-10: Mechanical properites of fluids								
	Chap-11 : Thermal Properties of Matter								
Unit- VIII	Thermodynamics		5	2	1				
	Chap-12: Thermodynamics								
Unit-IX	Behaviour of perfect gases & kinetic theory of gases		4	1		1			
	Chap-13 : Kinetic Theory								
Unit-X	Oscillations & Waves	10	10	3	2	1			
	Chap-14:Oscillations								
	Chap-15 : Waves.								
		70	70	20	14	21	15		