

Reduced Syllabus : Class -XII : Philosophy: 80Marks : 2020-2021

| Unit | Title | Marks |
|---------------------|---|------------|
| II | Proposition | 11 |
| III | Opposition of Proposition | 09 |
| IV | Immediate Inference | 10 |
| V | Mediate Inference | 25 |
| XI | Canons of Elimination & Mills Inductive Methods or Experimental Methods | 25 |
| Internal Assessment | | 20 |
| Total | | 100 |

Blue Print of Question : Philosophy :Class XII : Marks 80 : 2020-21

| Unit | Title | MCQ Objective 1 mark | SA 2 Marks | LA -1 4 Marks | LA -2 6 Marks | Total Marks |
|-------|--|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| II | Proposition | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 11 |
| III | Opposition of Proposition | 3 | 1 | 1 | | 09 |
| IV | Immediate Inference | 4 | 1 | 1 | | 10 |
| V | Mediate Inference | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 25 |
| XI | Concept of Elimination and Mill's Inductive Method or Experimental Methods | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 25 |
| Total | | 1x20 | 2x8 | 4x5 | 6x4 | 80 (37Q) |

Word Limit

Mark - 1 : In one complete Sentence

Marks 2 : Within 40 words

Marks 4 : Within 100 words

Marks 6 : within 150 words.

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Unit - II : Proposition

- i. Nature of proposition - Its different parts characteristics of Copula.
- ii. Distinction between proposition & judgement, proposition & Grammatical sentence.
- iii. Classification of Propositions according to (a) Relation (b) Quality 9c) Quantity.
- iv. Four-fold scheme of classification of Categorical proposition.
- v. Rules of transformation of grammatical sentences into logical proposition.
- vi. Distribution of term in proposition.
- vii. Proposition and Proposition-forms.

Unit-III : Opposition of Propositions

- i. Nature, Definition & kinds of Opposition of Propositions.
- ii. Traditional square of opposition.
- iii. Inference by opposition of proposition.

Unit-IV : Immediate Inference

- i. Conversion, Rules of Conversion
- ii. Obversion & Rules of Obversion.
- iii. Joint application of Conversion & obversion in each premises proposition.
- iv. Material obversion.

Unit-V : Mediate Inference

- i. Categorical Syllogism - definition, characteristics & Structure.
- ii. Role of Middle term,
- iii. Figures of categorical syllogism.
- iv. Moods of categorical syllogism.
- v. General rules of categorical syllogism and fallacies.
- vi. Testing the validity of categorical syllogism.

Unit-XI : Causes of elimination and Mill's Inductive methods of Experimental methods.

- i. Method of agreement, method of difference, Joint Method, Method of concomitant variation, definition and explanation with symbolic and concrete example, Advantage and disadvantage.
- ii. Testing the inductive arguments by applying these methods.
- iii. Inductive fallacies - Bad analogy-Illicit generalization-Taking an irrelevant factor as a cause-taking co-effects of the same cause as a cause of another effect-Post hoc ergo propter.